



Supplementary Fig. 3. (A, B) Western blot analysis was performed to confirm that small interfering RNA (siRNA) transfection and caveolin-1 (Cav-1) expression after udenafil treatment in human umbilical vessel endothelial cell (HUVEC). Values are mean \pm standard error of the mean. siCAV, Cav-1 siRNA; GAPDH, glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase. ^{a)}P<0.05 compared to control siRNA (siCTRL).